

# Linux Kernel v7.0-rc1 Bug / Vulnerabilities

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8 Linux kernel 7.0-rc1 vulnerabilities discovered during fuzzing on March 2026

## Summary :

1. slab-use-after-free Read in sock\_def\_readable
2. NULL pointer dereference in netfs\_unbuffered\_write
3. slab-use-after-free Read in rds\_conn\_path\_drop
4. use-after-free Write in fuse\_copy\_do
5. slab-use-after-free Read in bpf\_trace\_run9
6. slab-use-after-free Read in bpf\_trace\_run3
7. slab-out-of-bounds Write in do\_con\_write
8. slab-use-after-free Read in futex\_unqueue

## Vulnerability Notes :

Need more analysis

## 1. slab-use-after-free Read in sock\_def\_readable

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```

```
BUG: KASAN: slab-use-after-free in list_empty include/linux/list.h:381 [inline]
```

```
BUG: KASAN: slab-use-after-free in waitqueue_active include/linux/wait.h:127 [inline]
```

```
BUG: KASAN: slab-use-after-free in wq_has_sleeper include/linux/wait.h:161 [inline]
```

BUG: KASAN: slab-use-after-free in skwq\_has\_sleeper include/net/sock.h:2404 [inline]

BUG: KASAN: slab-use-after-free in sock\_def\_readable+0x1cb/0x580 net/core/sock.c:3610

Read of size 8 at addr ffff888047cb0c00 by task kworker/0:4/5308

CPU: 0 UID: 0 PID: 5308 Comm: kworker/0:4 Not tainted syzkaller #0 PREEMPT(full)

Hardware name: QEMU Standard PC (Q35 + ICH9, 2009), BIOS 1.16.3-debian-1.16.3-204/01/2014

Workqueue: mld mld\_ifc\_work

Call Trace:

<TASK>

dump\_stack\_lvl+0xe8/0x150 lib/dump\_stack.c:120

print\_address\_description mm/kasan/report.c:378 [inline]

print\_report+0xba/0x230 mm/kasan/report.c:482

kasan\_report+0x117/0x150 mm/kasan/report.c:595

list\_empty include/linux/list.h:381 [inline]

waitqueue\_active include/linux/wait.h:127 [inline]

wq\_has\_sleeper include/linux/wait.h:161 [inline]

skwq\_has\_sleeper include/net/sock.h:2404 [inline]

sock\_def\_readable+0x1cb/0x580 net/core/sock.c:3610

send\_to\_lecd+0x322/0x600 net/atm/lec.c:538

lec\_arp\_resolve net/atm/lec.c:1787 [inline]

lec\_start\_xmit+0xec0/0x2660 net/atm/lec.c:285

\_\_netdev\_start\_xmit include/linux/netdevice.h:5275 [inline]

netdev\_start\_xmit include/linux/netdevice.h:5284 [inline]

xmit\_one net/core/dev.c:3871 [inline]

dev\_hard\_start\_xmit+0x2d8/0x870 net/core/dev.c:3887

sch\_direct\_xmit+0x251/0x4c0 net/sched/sch\_generic.c:347

\_\_dev\_xmit\_skb net/core/dev.c:4186 [inline]

\_\_dev\_queue\_xmit+0x1538/0x38a0 net/core/dev.c:4802

\_\_ip6\_finish\_output net/ipv6/ip6\_output.c:-1 [inline]

```
ip6_finish_output+0x25c/0x610 net/ipv6/ip6_output.c:219
NF_HOOK_COND include/linux/netfilter.h:307 [inline]
ip6_output+0x340/0x550 net/ipv6/ip6_output.c:246
NF_HOOK+0xa2/0x3a0 include/linux/netfilter.h:318
mld_sendpack+0x8b4/0xe40 net/ipv6/mcast.c:1855
mld_send_cr net/ipv6/mcast.c:2154 [inline]
mld_ifc_work+0x835/0xe70 net/ipv6/mcast.c:2693
process_one_work kernel/workqueue.c:3275 [inline]
process_scheduled_works+0xb02/0x1830 kernel/workqueue.c:3358
worker_thread+0xa50/0xfc0 kernel/workqueue.c:3439
kthread+0x388/0x470 kernel/kthread.c:467
ret_from_fork+0x51e/0xb90 arch/x86/kernel/process.c:158
ret_from_fork_asm+0x1a/0x30 arch/x86/entry/entry_64.S:245
</TASK>
```

## 2. NULL pointer dereference in netfs\_unbuffered\_write

```
netfs: Couldn't get user pages (rc=-14)
BUG: kernel NULL pointer dereference, address: 0000000000000000
#PF: supervisor instruction fetch in kernel mode
#PF: error_code(0x0010) - not-present page
PGD 31867067 P4D 31867067 PUD 0
Oops: Oops: 0010 [#1] SMP KASAN NOPTI
CPU: 3 UID: 0 PID: 6079 Comm: syz.0.17 Not tainted syzkaller #0 PREEMPT(full)
Hardware name: QEMU Standard PC (Q35 + ICH9, 2009), BIOS 1.16.3-debian-1.16.3-2
04/01/2014
RIP: 0010:0x0
Code: Unable to access opcode bytes at 0xffffffffffffd6.
RSP: 0018:ffffc90003b7fb90 EFLAGS: 00010246
```

RAX: 0000000000000000 RBX: ffff88803bd3a5b0 RCX: ffffffff82c49d0a  
RDX: ffff88802b9ca4c0 RSI: ffffffff82c49b9c RDI: ffff88803bd3a500  
RBP: 000000000140000 R08: 0000000000000001 R09: 0000000000000000  
R10: 0000000000000001 R11: 0000000000000000 R12: ffff88803bd3a598  
R13: dffffc0000000000 R14: ffff88803bd3a500 R15: ffff888023066580  
FS: 00007f9e9a09f6c0(0000) GS:ffff8880d6644000(0000) knlGS:0000000000000000  
CS: 0010 DS: 0000 ES: 0000 CR0: 0000000080050033  
CR2: ffffffffdf6 CR3: 000000002c65b000 CR4: 0000000000352ef0

Call Trace:

<TASK>

netfs\_unbuffered\_write+0xae5/0x2080 fs/netfs/direct\_write.c:189  
netfs\_unbuffered\_write\_iter\_locked+0x801/0xab0 fs/netfs/direct\_write.c:287  
netfs\_unbuffered\_write\_iter+0x40c/0x710 fs/netfs/direct\_write.c:377  
v9fs\_file\_write\_iter+0xbf/0x100 fs/9p/vfs\_file.c:409  
new\_sync\_write fs/read\_write.c:595 [inline]  
vfs\_write+0x6ac/0x1070 fs/read\_write.c:688  
ksys\_write+0x12a/0x250 fs/read\_write.c:740  
do\_syscall\_x64 arch/x86/entry/syscall\_64.c:63 [inline]  
do\_syscall\_64+0x106/0xf80 arch/x86/entry/syscall\_64.c:94  
entry\_SYSCALL\_64\_after\_hwframe+0x77/0x7f

RIP: 0033:0x7f9e9919c799

Code: ff c3 66 2e 0f 1f 84 00 00 00 00 00 0f 1f 44 00 00 48 89 f8 48 89 f7 48 89 d6 48 89 ca 4d  
89 c2 4d 89 c8 4c 8b 4c 24 08 0f 05 <48> 3d 01 f0 ff ff 73 01 c3 48 c7 c1 e8 ff ff ff f7 d8 64 89  
01 48

RSP: 002b:00007f9e9a09f028 EFLAGS: 00000246 ORIG\_RAX: 0000000000000001

RAX: ffffffffdfda RBX: 00007f9e99415fa0 RCX: 00007f9e9919c799  
RDX: 000000000208e24b RSI: 0000200000000000 RDI: 0000000000000003  
RBP: 00007f9e99232bd9 R08: 0000000000000000 R09: 0000000000000000  
R10: 0000000000000000 R11: 0000000000000246 R12: 0000000000000000  
R13: 00007f9e99416038 R14: 00007f9e99415fa0 R15: 00007fff05034208

</TASK>

Modules linked in:

CR2: 0000000000000000

---[ end trace 0000000000000000 ]---

RIP: 0010:0x0

Code: Unable to access opcode bytes at 0xffffffffffd6.

RSP: 0018:ffffc90003b7fb90 EFLAGS: 00010246

RAX: 0000000000000000 RBX: ffff88803bd3a5b0 RCX: ffffffff82c49d0a

RDX: ffff88802b9ca4c0 RSI: ffffffff82c49b9c RDI: ffff88803bd3a500

RBP: 0000000000140000 R08: 0000000000000001 R09: 0000000000000000

R10: 0000000000000001 R11: 0000000000000000 R12: ffff88803bd3a598

R13: dffffc0000000000 R14: ffff88803bd3a500 R15: ffff888023066580

FS: 00007f9e9a09f6c0(0000) GS:ffff8880d6644000(0000) knlGS:0000000000000000

CS: 0010 DS: 0000 ES: 0000 CR0: 0000000080050033

CR2: ffffffffffd6 CR3: 000000002c65b000 CR4: 0000000000352ef0

### 3. slab-use-after-free Read in rds\_conn\_path\_drop

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BUG: KASAN: slab-use-after-free in instrument\_atomic\_read  
include/linux/instrumented.h:82 [inline]

BUG: KASAN: slab-use-after-free in atomic\_read include/linux/atomic/atomic-  
instrumented.h:32 [inline]

BUG: KASAN: slab-use-after-free in refcount\_read include/linux/refcount.h:170 [inline]

BUG: KASAN: slab-use-after-free in \_\_ns\_ref\_read include/linux/ns\_common.h:65 [inline]

BUG: KASAN: slab-use-after-free in check\_net include/net/net\_namespace.h:309 [inline]

BUG: KASAN: slab-use-after-free in rds\_destroy\_pending net/rds/rds.h:984 [inline]

BUG: KASAN: slab-use-after-free in rds\_conn\_path\_drop+0x11d/0x3c0  
net/rds/connection.c:914

Read of size 4 at addr ffff88804ae88180 by task kworker/u32:0/23206

CPU: 2 UID: 0 PID: 23206 Comm: kworker/u32:0 Tainted: G L syzkaller #0  
PREEMPT(full)

Tainted: [L]=SOFTLOCKUP

Hardware name: QEMU Standard PC (Q35 + ICH9, 2009), BIOS 1.16.3-debian-1.16.3-2  
04/01/2014

Workqueue: ib\_mad1 timeout\_sends

Call Trace:

<TASK>

\_\_dump\_stack lib/dump\_stack.c:94 [inline]

dump\_stack\_lvl+0x100/0x190 lib/dump\_stack.c:120

print\_address\_description mm/kasan/report.c:378 [inline]

print\_report+0x156/0x4c9 mm/kasan/report.c:482

kasan\_report+0xdf/0x1e0 mm/kasan/report.c:595

check\_region\_inline mm/kasan/generic.c:186 [inline]

kasan\_check\_range+0x10f/0x1e0 mm/kasan/generic.c:200

instrument\_atomic\_read include/linux/instrumented.h:82 [inline]

atomic\_read include/linux/atomic/atomic-instrumented.h:32 [inline]

refcount\_read include/linux/refcount.h:170 [inline]

\_\_ns\_ref\_read include/linux/ns\_common.h:65 [inline]

check\_net include/net/net\_namespace.h:309 [inline]

rds\_destroy\_pending net/rds/rds.h:984 [inline]

rds\_conn\_path\_drop+0x11d/0x3c0 net/rds/connection.c:914

rds\_rdma\_cm\_event\_handler\_cmnl+0x47d/0x7c0 net/rds/rdma\_transport.c:146

cma\_cm\_event\_handler+0x99/0x330 drivers/infiniband/core/cma.c:2181

cma\_ib\_handler+0x29d/0x700 drivers/infiniband/core/cma.c:2259

cm\_process\_send\_error drivers/infiniband/core/cm.c:3801 [inline]

cm\_send\_handler+0x533/0x9d0 drivers/infiniband/core/cm.c:3834

clear\_mad\_error\_list+0x18f/0x260 drivers/infiniband/core/mad.c:2646

timeout\_sends+0x720/0xb20 drivers/infiniband/core/mad.c:2918

process\_one\_work+0x9d7/0x1920 kernel/workqueue.c:3275

process\_scheduled\_works kernel/workqueue.c:3358 [inline]  
worker\_thread+0x5da/0xe40 kernel/workqueue.c:3439  
kthread+0x370/0x450 kernel/kthread.c:467  
ret\_from\_fork+0x754/0xd80 arch/x86/kernel/process.c:158  
ret\_from\_fork\_asm+0x1a/0x30 arch/x86/entry/entry\_64.S:245  
</TASK>

Allocated by task 26019:

kasan\_save\_stack+0x30/0x50 mm/kasan/common.c:57  
kasan\_save\_track+0x14/0x30 mm/kasan/common.c:78  
unpoison\_slab\_object mm/kasan/common.c:340 [inline]  
\_\_kasan\_slab\_alloc+0x89/0x90 mm/kasan/common.c:366  
kasan\_slab\_alloc include/linux/kasan.h:253 [inline]  
slab\_post\_alloc\_hook mm/slub.c:4515 [inline]  
slab\_alloc\_node mm/slub.c:4844 [inline]  
kmem\_cache\_alloc\_noprof+0x241/0x6e0 mm/slub.c:4851  
net\_alloc net/core/net\_namespace.c:490 [inline]  
copy\_net\_ns+0xe8/0x7c0 net/core/net\_namespace.c:565  
create\_new\_namespaces+0x3ea/0xac0 kernel/nsproxy.c:130  
unshare\_nsproxy\_namespaces+0xc3/0x1f0 kernel/nsproxy.c:226  
ksys\_unshare+0x473/0xad0 kernel/fork.c:3174  
\_\_do\_sys\_unshare kernel/fork.c:3245 [inline]  
\_\_se\_sys\_unshare kernel/fork.c:3243 [inline]  
\_\_ia32\_sys\_unshare+0x30/0x40 kernel/fork.c:3243  
do\_syscall\_32\_irqs\_on arch/x86/entry/syscall\_32.c:83 [inline]  
\_\_do\_fast\_syscall\_32+0xe3/0x8c0 arch/x86/entry/syscall\_32.c:307  
do\_fast\_syscall\_32+0x32/0x70 arch/x86/entry/syscall\_32.c:332  
entry\_SYSENTER\_compat\_after\_hwframe+0x84/0x8e

Freed by task 14441:

kasan\_save\_stack+0x30/0x50 mm/kasan/common.c:57

kasan\_save\_track+0x14/0x30 mm/kasan/common.c:78  
kasan\_save\_free\_info+0x3b/0x70 mm/kasan/generic.c:584  
poison\_slab\_object mm/kasan/common.c:253 [inline]  
\_\_kasan\_slab\_free+0x5f/0x80 mm/kasan/common.c:285  
kasan\_slab\_free include/linux/kasan.h:235 [inline]  
slab\_free\_hook mm/slub.c:2692 [inline]  
slab\_free mm/slub.c:6143 [inline]  
kmem\_cache\_free+0x124/0x6a0 mm/slub.c:6273  
net\_complete\_free net/core/net\_namespace.c:526 [inline]  
cleanup\_net+0x51a/0x920 net/core/net\_namespace.c:713  
process\_one\_work+0x9d7/0x1920 kernel/workqueue.c:3275  
process\_scheduled\_works kernel/workqueue.c:3358 [inline]  
worker\_thread+0x5da/0xe40 kernel/workqueue.c:3439  
kthread+0x370/0x450 kernel/kthread.c:467  
ret\_from\_fork+0x754/0xd80 arch/x86/kernel/process.c:158  
ret\_from\_fork\_asm+0x1a/0x30 arch/x86/entry/entry\_64.S:245

Last potentially related work creation:

kasan\_save\_stack+0x30/0x50 mm/kasan/common.c:57  
kasan\_record\_aux\_stack+0xa7/0xc0 mm/kasan/generic.c:556  
insert\_work+0x36/0x230 kernel/workqueue.c:2199  
\_\_queue\_work+0x3fd/0x1150 kernel/workqueue.c:2358  
call\_timer\_fn+0x19a/0x670 kernel/time/timer.c:1748  
expire\_timers kernel/time/timer.c:1794 [inline]  
\_\_run\_timers+0x570/0xb30 kernel/time/timer.c:2373  
\_\_run\_timer\_base kernel/time/timer.c:2385 [inline]  
\_\_run\_timer\_base kernel/time/timer.c:2377 [inline]  
run\_timer\_base+0x114/0x190 kernel/time/timer.c:2394  
run\_timer\_softirq+0x24/0x50 kernel/time/timer.c:2405  
handle\_softirqs+0x1eb/0x9e0 kernel/softirq.c:622

\_\_do\_softirq kernel/softirq.c:656 [inline]  
invoke\_softirq kernel/softirq.c:496 [inline]  
\_\_irq\_exit\_rcu+0xef/0x150 kernel/softirq.c:723  
irq\_exit\_rcu+0x9/0x30 kernel/softirq.c:739  
instr\_sysvec\_apic\_timer\_interrupt arch/x86/kernel/apic/apic.c:1056 [inline]  
sysvec\_apic\_timer\_interrupt+0xa3/0xc0 arch/x86/kernel/apic/apic.c:1056  
asm\_sysvec\_apic\_timer\_interrupt+0x1a/0x20 arch/x86/include/asm/idtentry.h:697

Second to last potentially related work creation:

kasan\_save\_stack+0x30/0x50 mm/kasan/common.c:57  
kasan\_record\_aux\_stack+0xa7/0xc0 mm/kasan/generic.c:556  
insert\_work+0x36/0x230 kernel/workqueue.c:2199  
\_\_queue\_work+0x9bc/0x1150 kernel/workqueue.c:2354  
call\_timer\_fn+0x19a/0x670 kernel/time/timer.c:1748  
expire\_timers kernel/time/timer.c:1794 [inline]  
\_\_run\_timers+0x570/0xb30 kernel/time/timer.c:2373  
\_\_run\_timer\_base kernel/time/timer.c:2385 [inline]  
\_\_run\_timer\_base kernel/time/timer.c:2377 [inline]  
run\_timer\_base+0x114/0x190 kernel/time/timer.c:2394  
run\_timer\_softirq+0x24/0x50 kernel/time/timer.c:2405  
handle\_softirqs+0x1eb/0x9e0 kernel/softirq.c:622  
\_\_do\_softirq kernel/softirq.c:656 [inline]  
invoke\_softirq kernel/softirq.c:496 [inline]  
\_\_irq\_exit\_rcu+0xef/0x150 kernel/softirq.c:723  
irq\_exit\_rcu+0x9/0x30 kernel/softirq.c:739  
instr\_sysvec\_apic\_timer\_interrupt arch/x86/kernel/apic/apic.c:1056 [inline]  
sysvec\_apic\_timer\_interrupt+0xa3/0xc0 arch/x86/kernel/apic/apic.c:1056  
asm\_sysvec\_apic\_timer\_interrupt+0x1a/0x20 arch/x86/include/asm/idtentry.h:697

The buggy address belongs to the object at ffff88804ae88000

which belongs to the cache net\_namespace of size 9536

The buggy address is located 384 bytes inside of

freed 9536-byte region [ffff88804ae88000, ffff88804ae8a540)

The buggy address belongs to the physical page:

page: refcount:0 mapcount:0 mapping:0000000000000000 index:0xffff88804ae88000  
pfn:0x4ae88

head: order:3 mapcount:0 entire\_mapcount:0 nr\_pages\_mapped:0 pincount:0  
memcg:ffff88804dfbda81

flags: 0x4fff00000000240(workingset | head | node=1 | zone=1 | lastcpupid=0x7ff)

page\_type: f5(slab)

raw: 04fff00000000240 ffff88801d2f2780 ffffea0001663410 ffffea0001c9fe10

raw: ffff88804ae88000 0000000800030001 00000000f5000000 ffff88804dfbda81

head: 04fff00000000240 ffff88801d2f2780 ffffea0001663410 ffffea0001c9fe10

head: ffff88804ae88000 0000000800030001 00000000f5000000 ffff88804dfbda81

head: 04fff00000000003 ffffea00012ba201 00000000ffffffff 00000000ffffffff

head: ffffffffffffffff 0000000000000000 00000000ffffffff 0000000000000008

page dumped because: kasan: bad access detected

page\_owner tracks the page as allocated

page last allocated via order 3, migratetype Unmovable, gfp\_mask 0xd20c0(\_\_GFP\_IO |  
\_\_GFP\_FS | \_\_GFP\_NOWARN | \_\_GFP\_NORETRY | \_\_GFP\_COMP | \_\_GFP\_NOMEMALLOC), pid  
5930, tgid 5930 (syz-executor), ts 52026837212, free\_ts 30286540261

set\_page\_owner include/linux/page\_owner.h:32 [inline]

post\_alloc\_hook+0x153/0x170 mm/page\_alloc.c:1889

prep\_new\_page mm/page\_alloc.c:1897 [inline]

get\_page\_from\_freelist+0x111d/0x3140 mm/page\_alloc.c:3962

\_\_alloc\_frozen\_pages\_noprof+0x27c/0x2ba0 mm/page\_alloc.c:5250

alloc\_slab\_page mm/slub.c:3269 [inline]

allocate\_slab mm/slub.c:3458 [inline]

new\_slab+0xa6/0x6d0 mm/slub.c:3516

refill\_objects+0x26b/0x400 mm/slub.c:7153

refill\_sheaf mm/slub.c:2818 [inline]

alloc\_full\_sheaf mm/slub.c:2839 [inline]  
\_\_pcs\_replace\_empty\_main+0x19f/0x600 mm/slub.c:4602  
alloc\_from\_pcs mm/slub.c:4695 [inline]  
slab\_alloc\_node mm/slub.c:4829 [inline]  
kmem\_cache\_alloc\_noprof+0x480/0x6e0 mm/slub.c:4851  
net\_alloc net/core/net\_namespace.c:490 [inline]  
copy\_net\_ns+0xe8/0x7c0 net/core/net\_namespace.c:565  
create\_new\_namespaces+0x3ea/0xac0 kernel/nsproxy.c:130  
unshare\_nsproxy\_namespaces+0xc3/0x1f0 kernel/nsproxy.c:226  
ksys\_unshare+0x473/0xad0 kernel/fork.c:3174  
\_\_do\_sys\_unshare kernel/fork.c:3245 [inline]  
\_\_se\_sys\_unshare kernel/fork.c:3243 [inline]  
\_\_ia32\_sys\_unshare+0x30/0x40 kernel/fork.c:3243  
do\_syscall\_32\_irqs\_on arch/x86/entry/syscall\_32.c:83 [inline]  
\_\_do\_fast\_syscall\_32+0xe3/0x8c0 arch/x86/entry/syscall\_32.c:307  
do\_fast\_syscall\_32+0x32/0x70 arch/x86/entry/syscall\_32.c:332  
entry\_SYSENTER\_compat\_after\_hwframe+0x84/0x8e  
page last free pid 5644 tgid 5644 stack trace:  
reset\_page\_owner include/linux/page\_owner.h:25 [inline]  
\_\_free\_pages\_prepare mm/page\_alloc.c:1433 [inline]  
\_\_free\_frozen\_pages+0x7e1/0x10d0 mm/page\_alloc.c:2978  
qlink\_free mm/kasan/quarantine.c:163 [inline]  
qlist\_free\_all+0x47/0xe0 mm/kasan/quarantine.c:179  
kasan\_quarantine\_reduce+0x1a0/0x1f0 mm/kasan/quarantine.c:286  
\_\_kasan\_slab\_alloc+0x69/0x90 mm/kasan/common.c:350  
kasan\_slab\_alloc include/linux/kasan.h:253 [inline]  
slab\_post\_alloc\_hook mm/slub.c:4515 [inline]  
slab\_alloc\_node mm/slub.c:4844 [inline]  
kmem\_cache\_alloc\_noprof+0x241/0x6e0 mm/slub.c:4851

```
alloc_filename fs/namei.c:142 [inline]
do_getname+0x35/0x390 fs/namei.c:182
getname include/linux/fs.h:2512 [inline]
getname_maybe_null include/linux/fs.h:2519 [inline]
class_filename_maybe_null_constructor include/linux/fs.h:2543 [inline]
vfs_fstatat+0xd0/0xe0 fs/stat.c:368
__do_sys_newfstatat+0x9d/0x120 fs/stat.c:538
do_syscall_x64 arch/x86/entry/syscall_64.c:63 [inline]
do_syscall_64+0x106/0xf80 arch/x86/entry/syscall_64.c:94
entry_SYSCALL_64_after_hwframe+0x77/0x7f
```

Memory state around the buggy address:

```
ffff88804ae88080: fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb
ffff88804ae88100: fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb
>ffff88804ae88180: fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb
                ^
ffff88804ae88200: fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb
ffff88804ae88280: fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb
```

## 4. use-after-free Write in fuse\_copy\_do

```
=====
BUG: KASAN: use-after-free in fuse_copy_do+0x193/0x380 fs/fuse/dev.c:-1
Write of size 2 at addr ffff888070528fff by task syz.0.17/6005
CPU: 0 UID: 0 PID: 6005 Comm: syz.0.17 Not tainted syzkaller #0 PREEMPT(full)
Hardware name: Google Google Compute Engine/Google Compute Engine, BIOS Google
02/12/2026
Call Trace:
<TASK>
dump_stack_lvl+0xe8/0x150 lib/dump_stack.c:120
```

print\_address\_description mm/kasan/report.c:378 [inline]  
print\_report+0xba/0x230 mm/kasan/report.c:482  
kasan\_report+0x117/0x150 mm/kasan/report.c:595  
check\_region\_inline mm/kasan/generic.c:-1 [inline]  
kasan\_check\_range+0x264/0x2c0 mm/kasan/generic.c:200  
\_\_asan\_memcpy+0x40/0x70 mm/kasan/shadow.c:106  
fuse\_copy\_do+0x193/0x380 fs/fuse/dev.c:-1  
fuse\_copy\_folio+0xefc/0x1b00 fs/fuse/dev.c:1166  
fuse\_notify\_store fs/fuse/dev.c:1821 [inline]  
fuse\_notify fs/fuse/dev.c:2109 [inline]  
fuse\_dev\_do\_write+0x2b9d/0x4060 fs/fuse/dev.c:2205  
fuse\_dev\_write+0x177/0x220 fs/fuse/dev.c:2289  
new\_sync\_write fs/read\_write.c:595 [inline]  
vfs\_write+0x61d/0xb90 fs/read\_write.c:688  
ksys\_write+0x150/0x270 fs/read\_write.c:740  
do\_syscall\_x64 arch/x86/entry/syscall\_64.c:63 [inline]  
do\_syscall\_64+0x14d/0xf80 arch/x86/entry/syscall\_64.c:94  
entry\_SYSCALL\_64\_after\_hwframe+0x77/0x7f

RIP: 0033:0x7fe8c659c799

Code: ff c3 66 2e 0f 1f 84 00 00 00 00 0f 1f 44 00 00 48 89 f8 48 89 f7 48 89 d6 48 89 ca 4d 89 c2 4d 89 c8 4c 8b 4c 24 08 0f 05 <48> 3d 01 f0 ff ff 73 01 c3 48 c7 c1 e8 ff ff ff f7 d8 64 89 01 48

RSP: 002b:00007fe8c7476028 EFLAGS: 00000246 ORIG\_RAX: 0000000000000001

RAX: ffffffffda RBX: 00007fe8c6815fa0 RCX: 00007fe8c659c799

RDX: 000000000000002a RSI: 0000200000000080 RDI: 0000000000000003

RBP: 00007fe8c6632bd9 R08: 0000000000000000 R09: 0000000000000000

R10: 0000000000000000 R11: 0000000000000246 R12: 0000000000000000

R13: 00007fe8c6816038 R14: 00007fe8c6815fa0 R15: 00007ffd95eaba38

</TASK>

The buggy address belongs to the physical page:

page: refcount:3 mapcount:0 mapping:ffff88805c1c4f20 index:0x7 pfn:0x70528  
memcg:ffff88802ce3a880  
aops:empty\_aops ino:1 dentry name(?):"/"  
flags: 0xffff000000000005(locked|referenced|node=0|zone=1|lastcpupid=0x7ff)  
raw: 00fff000000000005 0000000000000000 dead000000000122 ffff88805c1c4f20  
raw: 00000000000000007 0000000000000000 00000003fffffff ffff88802ce3a880  
page dumped because: kasan: bad access detected  
page\_owner tracks the page as allocated  
page last allocated via order 0, migratetype Movable, gfp\_mask  
0x140cca(GFP\_HIGHUSER\_MOVABLE|\_\_GFP\_COMP), pid 6005, tgid 6004 (syz.0.17), ts  
103948279019, free\_ts 103868818778  
set\_page\_owner include/linux/page\_owner.h:32 [inline]  
post\_alloc\_hook+0x231/0x280 mm/page\_alloc.c:1892  
prep\_new\_page mm/page\_alloc.c:1900 [inline]  
get\_page\_from\_freelist+0x23a1/0x2440 mm/page\_alloc.c:3965  
\_\_alloc\_frozen\_pages\_noprof+0x18d/0x380 mm/page\_alloc.c:5253  
alloc\_pages\_mpol+0x232/0x4a0 mm/mempolicy.c:2484  
alloc\_frozen\_pages\_noprof mm/mempolicy.c:2555 [inline]  
alloc\_pages\_noprof+0xa8/0x190 mm/mempolicy.c:2575  
folio\_alloc\_noprof+0x1e/0x30 mm/mempolicy.c:2585  
filemap\_alloc\_folio\_noprof+0x111/0x470 mm/filemap.c:1013  
\_\_filemap\_get\_folio\_mpol+0x3fc/0xb00 mm/filemap.c:2011  
\_\_filemap\_get\_folio include/linux/pagemap.h:774 [inline]  
filemap\_grab\_folio include/linux/pagemap.h:854 [inline]  
fuse\_notify\_store fs/fuse/dev.c:1813 [inline]  
fuse\_notify fs/fuse/dev.c:2109 [inline]  
fuse\_dev\_do\_write+0x298b/0x4060 fs/fuse/dev.c:2205  
fuse\_dev\_write+0x177/0x220 fs/fuse/dev.c:2289  
new\_sync\_write fs/read\_write.c:595 [inline]  
vfs\_write+0x61d/0xb90 fs/read\_write.c:688

```
ksys_write+0x150/0x270 fs/read_write.c:740
do_syscall_x64 arch/x86/entry/syscall_64.c:63 [inline]
do_syscall_64+0x14d/0xf80 arch/x86/entry/syscall_64.c:94
entry_SYSCALL_64_after_hwframe+0x77/0x7f
page last free pid 6002 tgid 6002 stack trace:
reset_page_owner include/linux/page_owner.h:25 [inline]
__free_pages_prepare mm/page_alloc.c:1436 [inline]
free_unref_folios+0xd71/0x1530 mm/page_alloc.c:3043
folios_put_refs+0x9ff/0xb40 mm/swap.c:1008
free_pages_and_swap_cache+0x2e7/0x5b0 mm/swap_state.c:401
__tlb_batch_free_encoded_pages mm/mmu_gather.c:138 [inline]
tlb_batch_pages_flush mm/mmu_gather.c:151 [inline]
tlb_flush_mmu_free mm/mmu_gather.c:417 [inline]
tlb_flush_mmu+0x6d3/0xa30 mm/mmu_gather.c:424
tlb_finish_mmu+0xf9/0x230 mm/mmu_gather.c:549
exit_mmap+0x498/0xa10 mm/mmap.c:1315
__mmput+0x118/0x430 kernel/fork.c:1179
exit_mm+0x18e/0x250 kernel/exit.c:581
do_exit+0x8b9/0x2580 kernel/exit.c:962
do_group_exit+0x21b/0x2d0 kernel/exit.c:1116
__do_sys_exit_group kernel/exit.c:1127 [inline]
__se_sys_exit_group kernel/exit.c:1125 [inline]
__x64_sys_exit_group+0x3f/0x40 kernel/exit.c:1125
x64_sys_call+0x221a/0x2240 arch/x86/include/generated/asm/syscalls_64.h:232
do_syscall_x64 arch/x86/entry/syscall_64.c:63 [inline]
do_syscall_64+0x14d/0xf80 arch/x86/entry/syscall_64.c:94
entry_SYSCALL_64_after_hwframe+0x77/0x7f
```

Memory state around the buggy address:

```
ffff888070528f00: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
```

```
ffff888070528f80: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
>ffff888070529000: ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff
      ^
ffff888070529080: ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff
ffff888070529100: ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff ff
```

## 5. slab-use-after-free Read in bpf\_trace\_run9

```
=====
BUG: KASAN: slab-use-after-free in __bpf_trace_run kernel/trace/bpf_trace.c:2075 [inline]
BUG: KASAN: slab-use-after-free in bpf_trace_run9+0x13b/0x8c0
kernel/trace/bpf_trace.c:2136
Read of size 8 at addr ffff888039269618 by task syz.5.56/5665
CPU: 0 UID: 0 PID: 5665 Comm: syz.5.56 Not tainted syzkaller #0 PREEMPT(full)
Hardware name: QEMU Standard PC (Q35 + ICH9, 2009), BIOS 1.16.3-debian-1.16.3-2
04/01/2014
Call Trace:
<TASK>
dump_stack_lvl+0xe8/0x150 lib/dump_stack.c:120
print_address_description mm/kasan/report.c:378 [inline]
print_report+0xba/0x230 mm/kasan/report.c:482
kasan_report+0x117/0x150 mm/kasan/report.c:595
__bpf_trace_run kernel/trace/bpf_trace.c:2075 [inline]
bpf_trace_run9+0x13b/0x8c0 kernel/trace/bpf_trace.c:2136
__bpf_trace_virtio_transport_alloc_pkt+0x3a5/0x410
include/trace/events/vsock_virtio_transport_common.h:39
__traceiter_virtio_transport_alloc_pkt+0xc1/0x120
include/trace/events/vsock_virtio_transport_common.h:39
__do_trace_virtio_transport_alloc_pkt
include/trace/events/vsock_virtio_transport_common.h:39 [inline]
```

trace\_virtio\_transport\_alloc\_pkt include/trace/events/vsock\_virtio\_transport\_common.h:39  
[inline]

virtio\_transport\_alloc\_skb+0x1108/0x1180 net/vmw\_vsock/virtio\_transport\_common.c:312

virtio\_transport\_send\_pkt\_info+0x570/0xff0  
net/vmw\_vsock/virtio\_transport\_common.c:391

virtio\_transport\_connect+0xf5/0x150 net/vmw\_vsock/virtio\_transport\_common.c:1080

vsock\_connect+0xaf5/0xd60 net/vmw\_vsock/af\_vsock.c:1716

\_\_sys\_connect\_file net/socket.c:2089 [inline]

\_\_sys\_connect+0x312/0x450 net/socket.c:2108

\_\_do\_sys\_connect net/socket.c:2114 [inline]

\_\_se\_sys\_connect net/socket.c:2111 [inline]

\_\_x64\_sys\_connect+0x7a/0x90 net/socket.c:2111

do\_syscall\_x64 arch/x86/entry/syscall\_64.c:63 [inline]

do\_syscall\_64+0x14d/0xf80 arch/x86/entry/syscall\_64.c:94

entry\_SYSCALL\_64\_after\_hwframe+0x77/0x7f

RIP: 0033:0x7fd65079c799

Code: ff c3 66 2e 0f 1f 84 00 00 00 00 0f 1f 44 00 00 48 89 f8 48 89 f7 48 89 d6 48 89 ca 4d  
89 c2 4d 89 c8 4c 8b 4c 24 08 0f 05 <48> 3d 01 f0 ff ff 73 01 c3 48 c7 c1 e8 ff ff ff f7 d8 64 89  
01 48

RSP: 002b:00007ffd52be1438 EFLAGS: 00000246 ORIG\_RAX: 000000000000002a

RAX: ffffffffda RBX: 00007fd650a15fa0 RCX: 00007fd65079c799

RDX: 0000000000000010 RSI: 0000200000000080 RDI: 0000000000000003

RBP: 00007fd650832bd9 R08: 0000000000000000 R09: 0000000000000000

R10: 0000000000000000 R11: 0000000000000246 R12: 0000000000000000

R13: 00007fd650a15fac R14: 00007fd650a15fa0 R15: 00007fd650a15fa0

</TASK>

Allocated by task 5664:

kasan\_save\_stack mm/kasan/common.c:57 [inline]

kasan\_save\_track+0x3e/0x80 mm/kasan/common.c:78

poison\_kmalloc\_redzone mm/kasan/common.c:398 [inline]

\_\_kasan\_kmalloc+0x93/0xb0 mm/kasan/common.c:415

kasan\_kmalloc include/linux/kasan.h:263 [inline]  
\_\_kmalloc\_cache\_noprof+0x31c/0x660 mm/slub.c:5339  
kmalloc\_noprof include/linux/slab.h:962 [inline]  
kzalloc\_noprof include/linux/slab.h:1200 [inline]  
bpf\_raw\_tp\_link\_attach+0x278/0x700 kernel/bpf/syscall.c:4264  
bpf\_raw\_tracepoint\_open+0x1b2/0x220 kernel/bpf/syscall.c:4312  
\_\_sys\_bpf+0x846/0x950 kernel/bpf/syscall.c:6270  
\_\_do\_sys\_bpf kernel/bpf/syscall.c:6341 [inline]  
\_\_se\_sys\_bpf kernel/bpf/syscall.c:6339 [inline]  
\_\_x64\_sys\_bpf+0x7c/0x90 kernel/bpf/syscall.c:6339  
do\_syscall\_x64 arch/x86/entry/syscall\_64.c:63 [inline]  
do\_syscall\_64+0x14d/0xf80 arch/x86/entry/syscall\_64.c:94  
entry\_SYSCALL\_64\_after\_hwframe+0x77/0x7f

Freed by task 5576:

kasan\_save\_stack mm/kasan/common.c:57 [inline]  
kasan\_save\_track+0x3e/0x80 mm/kasan/common.c:78  
kasan\_save\_free\_info+0x46/0x50 mm/kasan/generic.c:584  
poison\_slab\_object mm/kasan/common.c:253 [inline]  
\_\_kasan\_slab\_free+0x5c/0x80 mm/kasan/common.c:285  
kasan\_slab\_free include/linux/kasan.h:235 [inline]  
slab\_free\_hook mm/slub.c:2687 [inline]  
slab\_free mm/slub.c:6124 [inline]  
kfree+0x1c1/0x630 mm/slub.c:6442  
rcu\_do\_batch kernel/rcu/tree.c:2617 [inline]  
rcu\_core+0x7cd/0x1070 kernel/rcu/tree.c:2869  
handle\_softirqs+0x22a/0x870 kernel/softirq.c:622  
do\_softirq+0x76/0xd0 kernel/softirq.c:523  
\_\_local\_bh\_enable\_ip+0xf8/0x130 kernel/softirq.c:450  
local\_bh\_enable include/linux/bottom\_half.h:33 [inline]

\_\_alloc\_skb+0x1aa/0x7d0 net/core/skbuff.c:697  
alloc\_skb include/linux/skbuff.h:1383 [inline]  
mld\_newpack+0x14c/0xc90 net/ipv6/mcast.c:1775  
add\_grhead+0x5a/0x2a0 net/ipv6/mcast.c:1886  
add\_grec+0x1452/0x1740 net/ipv6/mcast.c:2025  
mld\_send\_initial\_cr+0x288/0x550 net/ipv6/mcast.c:2268  
mld\_dad\_work+0x45/0x5b0 net/ipv6/mcast.c:2294  
process\_one\_work kernel/workqueue.c:3275 [inline]  
process\_scheduled\_works+0xb02/0x1830 kernel/workqueue.c:3358  
worker\_thread+0xa50/0xfc0 kernel/workqueue.c:3439  
kthread+0x388/0x470 kernel/kthread.c:467  
ret\_from\_fork+0x51e/0xb90 arch/x86/kernel/process.c:158  
ret\_from\_fork\_asm+0x1a/0x30 arch/x86/entry/entry\_64.S:245

Last potentially related work creation:

kasan\_save\_stack+0x3e/0x60 mm/kasan/common.c:57  
kasan\_record\_aux\_stack+0xbd/0xd0 mm/kasan/generic.c:556  
\_\_call\_rcu\_common kernel/rcu/tree.c:3131 [inline]  
call\_rcu+0xee/0x890 kernel/rcu/tree.c:3251  
bpf\_link\_put\_direct kernel/bpf/syscall.c:3323 [inline]  
bpf\_link\_release+0x6b/0x80 kernel/bpf/syscall.c:3330  
\_\_fput+0x44f/0xa70 fs/file\_table.c:469  
task\_work\_run+0x1d9/0x270 kernel/task\_work.c:233  
resume\_user\_mode\_work include/linux/resume\_user\_mode.h:50 [inline]  
\_\_exit\_to\_user\_mode\_loop kernel/entry/common.c:67 [inline]  
exit\_to\_user\_mode\_loop+0xed/0x480 kernel/entry/common.c:98  
\_\_exit\_to\_user\_mode\_prepare include/linux/irq-entry-common.h:226 [inline]  
syscall\_exit\_to\_user\_mode\_prepare include/linux/irq-entry-common.h:256 [inline]  
syscall\_exit\_to\_user\_mode include/linux/entry-common.h:325 [inline]  
do\_syscall\_64+0x32d/0xf80 arch/x86/entry/syscall\_64.c:100

entry\_SYSCALL\_64\_after\_hwframe+0x77/0x7f

The buggy address belongs to the object at ffff888039269600

which belongs to the cache kmalloc-192 of size 192

The buggy address is located 24 bytes inside of

freed 192-byte region [ffff888039269600, ffff8880392696c0)

The buggy address belongs to the physical page:

page: refcount:0 mapcount:0 mapping:0000000000000000 index:0xffff888039269a00

pfn:0x39269

flags: 0x4fff00000000200(workingset|node=1|zone=1|lastcpupid=0x7ff)

page\_type: f5(slab)

raw: 04fff00000000200 ffff88801ac413c0 ffffea0001646350 ffffea00015fe190

raw: ffff888039269a00 000000000010000b 00000000f5000000 0000000000000000

page dumped because: kasan: bad access detected

page\_owner tracks the page as allocated

page last allocated via order 0, migratetype Unmovable, gfp\_mask 0x1d2cc0(GFP\_USER|  
\_\_GFP\_NOWARN|\_\_GFP\_NORETRY|\_\_GFP\_COMP|\_\_GFP\_NOMEMALLOC), pid 5643, tgid  
5643 (syz.5.37), ts 117716289519, free\_ts 117714764185

set\_page\_owner include/linux/page\_owner.h:32 [inline]

post\_alloc\_hook+0x231/0x280 mm/page\_alloc.c:1889

prep\_new\_page mm/page\_alloc.c:1897 [inline]

get\_page\_from\_freelist+0x24dc/0x2580 mm/page\_alloc.c:3962

\_\_alloc\_frozen\_pages\_noprof+0x18d/0x380 mm/page\_alloc.c:5250

alloc\_slab\_page mm/slub.c:3255 [inline]

allocate\_slab+0x77/0x660 mm/slub.c:3444

new\_slab mm/slub.c:3502 [inline]

refill\_objects+0x331/0x3c0 mm/slub.c:7134

refill\_sheaf mm/slub.c:2804 [inline]

\_\_pcs\_replace\_empty\_main+0x2b9/0x620 mm/slub.c:4578

alloc\_from\_pcs mm/slub.c:4681 [inline]

slab\_alloc\_node mm/slub.c:4815 [inline]

\_\_kmalloc\_cache\_noprof+0x392/0x660 mm/slub.c:5334  
kmalloc\_noprof include/linux/slab.h:962 [inline]  
kzalloc\_noprof include/linux/slab.h:1200 [inline]  
bpf\_raw\_tp\_link\_attach+0x278/0x700 kernel/bpf/syscall.c:4264  
bpf\_raw\_tracepoint\_open+0x1b2/0x220 kernel/bpf/syscall.c:4312  
\_\_sys\_bpf+0x846/0x950 kernel/bpf/syscall.c:6270  
\_\_do\_sys\_bpf kernel/bpf/syscall.c:6341 [inline]  
\_\_se\_sys\_bpf kernel/bpf/syscall.c:6339 [inline]  
\_\_x64\_sys\_bpf+0x7c/0x90 kernel/bpf/syscall.c:6339  
do\_syscall\_x64 arch/x86/entry/syscall\_64.c:63 [inline]  
do\_syscall\_64+0x14d/0xf80 arch/x86/entry/syscall\_64.c:94  
entry\_SYSCALL\_64\_after\_hwframe+0x77/0x7f

page last free pid 15 tgid 15 stack trace:

reset\_page\_owner include/linux/page\_owner.h:25 [inline]  
\_\_free\_pages\_prepare mm/page\_alloc.c:1433 [inline]  
\_\_free\_frozen\_pages+0xc2b/0xdb0 mm/page\_alloc.c:2978  
\_\_tlb\_remove\_table\_free mm/mmu\_gather.c:228 [inline]  
tlb\_remove\_table\_rcu+0x85/0x100 mm/mmu\_gather.c:291  
rcu\_do\_batch kernel/rcu/tree.c:2617 [inline]  
rcu\_core+0x7cd/0x1070 kernel/rcu/tree.c:2869  
handle\_softirqs+0x22a/0x870 kernel/softirq.c:622  
run\_ksoftirqd+0x36/0x60 kernel/softirq.c:1063  
smpboot\_thread\_fn+0x541/0xa50 kernel/smpboot.c:160  
kthread+0x388/0x470 kernel/kthread.c:467  
ret\_from\_fork+0x51e/0xb90 arch/x86/kernel/process.c:158  
ret\_from\_fork\_asm+0x1a/0x30 arch/x86/entry/entry\_64.S:245

Memory state around the buggy address:

ffff888039269500: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
ffff888039269580: 00 fc fc fc fc fc fc fc fc fc fc fc fc fc fc fc

```
>ffff888039269600: fa fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb
```

```
^
```

```
ffff888039269680: fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fc fc fc fc fc fc fc fc
```

```
ffff888039269700: fa fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb
```

```
=====
```

## 6. slab-use-after-free Read in bpf\_trace\_run3

```
=====
```

```
BUG: KASAN: slab-use-after-free in __bpf_trace_run kernel/trace/bpf_trace.c:2075 [inline]
```

```
BUG: KASAN: slab-use-after-free in bpf_trace_run3+0xdd/0x850  
kernel/trace/bpf_trace.c:2130
```

```
Read of size 8 at addr ffff88803828ab18 by task dhcpcd-run-hook/5487
```

```
CPU: 0 UID: 0 PID: 5487 Comm: dhcpcd-run-hook Not tainted syzkaller #0 PREEMPT(full)
```

```
Hardware name: QEMU Standard PC (Q35 + ICH9, 2009), BIOS 1.16.3-debian-1.16.3-2  
04/01/2014
```

```
Call Trace:
```

```
<TASK>
```

```
dump_stack_lvl+0xe8/0x150 lib/dump_stack.c:120
```

```
print_address_description mm/kasan/report.c:378 [inline]
```

```
print_report+0xba/0x230 mm/kasan/report.c:482
```

```
kasan_report+0x117/0x150 mm/kasan/report.c:595
```

```
__bpf_trace_run kernel/trace/bpf_trace.c:2075 [inline]
```

```
bpf_trace_run3+0xdd/0x850 kernel/trace/bpf_trace.c:2130
```

```
__traceiter_kmem_cache_free+0x38/0x60 include/trace/events/kmem.h:117
```

```
__do_trace_kmem_cache_free include/trace/events/kmem.h:117 [inline]
```

```
trace_kmem_cache_free include/trace/events/kmem.h:117 [inline]
```

```
kmem_cache_free+0x5ac/0x630 mm/slub.c:6272
```

```
anon_vma_chain_free mm/rmap.c:147 [inline]
```

unlink\_anon\_vmas+0x69d/0x730 mm/rmap.c:532  
free\_pgtables+0x836/0xb70 mm/memory.c:427  
exit\_mmap+0x490/0xa10 mm/mmap.c:1314  
\_\_mmap+0x118/0x430 kernel/fork.c:1174  
exec\_mmap+0x3b4/0x440 fs/exec.c:893  
begin\_new\_exec+0x134a/0x24a0 fs/exec.c:1148  
load\_elf\_binary+0xa47/0x2980 fs/binfmt\_elf.c:1010  
search\_binary\_handler fs/exec.c:1664 [inline]  
exec\_binprm fs/exec.c:1696 [inline]  
bprm\_execve+0x93d/0x1460 fs/exec.c:1748  
do\_execveat\_common+0x50d/0x690 fs/exec.c:1846  
\_\_do\_sys\_execve fs/exec.c:1930 [inline]  
\_\_se\_sys\_execve fs/exec.c:1924 [inline]  
\_\_x64\_sys\_execve+0x97/0xc0 fs/exec.c:1924  
do\_syscall\_x64 arch/x86/entry/syscall\_64.c:63 [inline]  
do\_syscall\_64+0x14d/0xf80 arch/x86/entry/syscall\_64.c:94  
entry\_SYSCALL\_64\_after\_hwframe+0x77/0x7f

RIP: 0033:0x7f4dd469a107

Code: Unable to access opcode bytes at 0x7f4dd469a0dd.

RSP: 002b:00007ffed1452c68 EFLAGS: 00000246 ORIG\_RAX: 000000000000003b

RAX: ffffffffda RBX: 000055b1f84170c8 RCX: 00007f4dd469a107

RDX: 000055b1f84170e8 RSI: 000055b1f84170c8 RDI: 000055b1f8417170

RBP: 000055b1f8417170 R08: 00007ffed1456ea4 R09: 0000000000000000

R10: 0000000000000008 R11: 0000000000000246 R12: 000055b1f84170e8

R13: 00007f4dd485fe8b R14: 000055b1f84170e8 R15: 0000000000000000

</TASK>

Allocated by task 5486:

kasan\_save\_stack mm/kasan/common.c:57 [inline]

kasan\_save\_track+0x3e/0x80 mm/kasan/common.c:78

poison\_kmalloc\_redzone mm/kasan/common.c:398 [inline]  
\_\_kasan\_kmalloc+0x93/0xb0 mm/kasan/common.c:415  
kasan\_kmalloc include/linux/kasan.h:263 [inline]  
\_\_kmalloc\_cache\_noprof+0x31c/0x660 mm/slub.c:5358  
kmalloc\_noprof include/linux/slab.h:950 [inline]  
kzalloc\_noprof include/linux/slab.h:1188 [inline]  
bpf\_raw\_tp\_link\_attach+0x278/0x700 kernel/bpf/syscall.c:4264  
bpf\_raw\_tracepoint\_open+0x1b2/0x220 kernel/bpf/syscall.c:4312  
\_\_sys\_bpf+0x846/0x950 kernel/bpf/syscall.c:6270  
\_\_do\_sys\_bpf kernel/bpf/syscall.c:6341 [inline]  
\_\_se\_sys\_bpf kernel/bpf/syscall.c:6339 [inline]  
\_\_x64\_sys\_bpf+0x7c/0x90 kernel/bpf/syscall.c:6339  
do\_syscall\_x64 arch/x86/entry/syscall\_64.c:63 [inline]  
do\_syscall\_64+0x14d/0xf80 arch/x86/entry/syscall\_64.c:94  
entry\_SYSCALL\_64\_after\_hwframe+0x77/0x7f

Freed by task 15:

kasan\_save\_stack mm/kasan/common.c:57 [inline]  
kasan\_save\_track+0x3e/0x80 mm/kasan/common.c:78  
kasan\_save\_free\_info+0x46/0x50 mm/kasan/generic.c:584  
poison\_slab\_object mm/kasan/common.c:253 [inline]  
\_\_kasan\_slab\_free+0x5c/0x80 mm/kasan/common.c:285  
kasan\_slab\_free include/linux/kasan.h:235 [inline]  
slab\_free\_hook mm/slub.c:2692 [inline]  
slab\_free mm/slub.c:6143 [inline]  
kfree+0x1c1/0x630 mm/slub.c:6461  
rcu\_do\_batch kernel/rcu/tree.c:2617 [inline]  
rcu\_core+0x7cd/0x1070 kernel/rcu/tree.c:2869  
handle\_softirqs+0x22a/0x870 kernel/softirq.c:622  
run\_ksoftirqd+0x36/0x60 kernel/softirq.c:1063

smpboot\_thread\_fn+0x541/0xa50 kernel/smpboot.c:160  
kthread+0x388/0x470 kernel/kthread.c:467  
ret\_from\_fork+0x51e/0xb90 arch/x86/kernel/process.c:158  
ret\_from\_fork\_asm+0x1a/0x30 arch/x86/entry/entry\_64.S:245

Last potentially related work creation:

kasan\_save\_stack+0x3e/0x60 mm/kasan/common.c:57  
kasan\_record\_aux\_stack+0xbd/0xd0 mm/kasan/generic.c:556  
\_\_call\_rcu\_common kernel/rcu/tree.c:3131 [inline]  
call\_rcu+0xee/0x890 kernel/rcu/tree.c:3251  
bpf\_link\_put\_direct kernel/bpf/syscall.c:3323 [inline]  
bpf\_link\_release+0x6b/0x80 kernel/bpf/syscall.c:3330  
\_\_fput+0x44f/0xa70 fs/file\_table.c:469  
task\_work\_run+0x1d9/0x270 kernel/task\_work.c:233  
exit\_task\_work include/linux/task\_work.h:40 [inline]  
do\_exit+0x69b/0x2320 kernel/exit.c:971  
do\_group\_exit+0x21b/0x2d0 kernel/exit.c:1112  
\_\_do\_sys\_exit\_group kernel/exit.c:1123 [inline]  
\_\_se\_sys\_exit\_group kernel/exit.c:1121 [inline]  
\_\_x64\_sys\_exit\_group+0x3f/0x40 kernel/exit.c:1121  
x64\_sys\_call+0x221a/0x2240 arch/x86/include/generated/asm/syscalls\_64.h:232  
do\_syscall\_x64 arch/x86/entry/syscall\_64.c:63 [inline]  
do\_syscall\_64+0x14d/0xf80 arch/x86/entry/syscall\_64.c:94  
entry\_SYSCALL\_64\_after\_hwframe+0x77/0x7f

The buggy address belongs to the object at ffff88803828ab00

which belongs to the cache kmallocc-192 of size 192

The buggy address is located 24 bytes inside of

freed 192-byte region [ffff88803828ab00, ffff88803828abc0)

The buggy address belongs to the physical page:

page: refcount:0 mapcount:0 mapping:0000000000000000 index:0xffff88803828a100  
pfn:0x3828a

flags: 0x4fff00000000200(workingset|node=1|zone=1|lastcpupid=0x7ff)

page\_type: f5(slab)

raw: 04fff00000000200 ffff88801ac413c0 ffff888030400288 ffffea0000e19390

raw: ffff88803828a100 000000080010000e 00000000f5000000 0000000000000000

page dumped because: kasan: bad access detected

page\_owner tracks the page as allocated

page last allocated via order 0, migratetype Unmovable, gfp\_mask 0xd2c00(GFP\_NOIO |  
\_\_GFP\_NOWARN | \_\_GFP\_NORETRY | \_\_GFP\_COMP | \_\_GFP\_NOMEMALLOC), pid 1, tgid 1  
(swapper/0), ts 22245651735, free\_ts 22245107019

set\_page\_owner include/linux/page\_owner.h:32 [inline]

post\_alloc\_hook+0x231/0x280 mm/page\_alloc.c:1889

prep\_new\_page mm/page\_alloc.c:1897 [inline]

get\_page\_from\_freelist+0x24dc/0x2580 mm/page\_alloc.c:3962

\_\_alloc\_frozen\_pages\_noprof+0x18d/0x380 mm/page\_alloc.c:5250

alloc\_slab\_page mm/slub.c:3269 [inline]

allocate\_slab+0x77/0x660 mm/slub.c:3458

new\_slab mm/slub.c:3516 [inline]

refill\_objects+0x331/0x3c0 mm/slub.c:7153

refill\_sheaf mm/slub.c:2818 [inline]

\_\_pcs\_replace\_empty\_main+0x2b9/0x620 mm/slub.c:4592

alloc\_from\_pcs mm/slub.c:4695 [inline]

slab\_alloc\_node mm/slub.c:4829 [inline]

\_\_do\_kmalloc\_node mm/slub.c:5237 [inline]

\_\_kmalloc\_noprof+0x474/0x760 mm/slub.c:5250

kmalloc\_noprof include/linux/slab.h:954 [inline]

usb\_alloc\_urb+0x46/0x150 drivers/usb/core/urb.c:75

usb\_internal\_control\_msg drivers/usb/core/message.c:96 [inline]

usb\_control\_msg+0x118/0x3e0 drivers/usb/core/message.c:154

usb\_control\_msg\_send drivers/usb/core/message.c:214 [inline]  
usb\_set\_configuration+0x127a/0x2110 drivers/usb/core/message.c:2149  
usb\_generic\_driver\_probe+0x8d/0x150 drivers/usb/core/generic.c:250  
usb\_probe\_device+0x1c4/0x3b0 drivers/usb/core/driver.c:291  
call\_driver\_probe drivers/base/dd.c:-1 [inline]  
really\_probe+0x267/0xaf0 drivers/base/dd.c:661  
\_\_driver\_probe\_device+0x18c/0x320 drivers/base/dd.c:803  
driver\_probe\_device+0x4f/0x240 drivers/base/dd.c:833  
\_\_device\_attach\_driver+0x2d4/0x4c0 drivers/base/dd.c:961  
page last free pid 30 tgid 30 stack trace:  
reset\_page\_owner include/linux/page\_owner.h:25 [inline]  
\_\_free\_pages\_prepare mm/page\_alloc.c:1433 [inline]  
\_\_free\_frozen\_pages+0xc2b/0xdb0 mm/page\_alloc.c:2978  
\_\_kasan\_populate\_vmalloc\_do mm/kasan/shadow.c:393 [inline]  
\_\_kasan\_populate\_vmalloc+0x1b2/0x1d0 mm/kasan/shadow.c:424  
kasan\_populate\_vmalloc include/linux/kasan.h:580 [inline]  
alloc\_vmap\_area+0xd73/0x14b0 mm/vmalloc.c:2129  
\_\_get\_vm\_area\_node+0x1f8/0x300 mm/vmalloc.c:3232  
\_\_vmalloc\_node\_range\_noprof+0x372/0x1730 mm/vmalloc.c:4024  
\_\_vmalloc\_node\_noprof+0xc2/0x100 mm/vmalloc.c:4124  
alloc\_thread\_stack\_node kernel/fork.c:355 [inline]  
dup\_task\_struct+0x228/0x9a0 kernel/fork.c:924  
copy\_process+0x508/0x3cf0 kernel/fork.c:2050  
kernel\_clone+0x248/0x8e0 kernel/fork.c:2654  
user\_mode\_thread+0x110/0x180 kernel/fork.c:2730  
call\_usermodehelper\_exec\_work+0x5c/0x230 kernel/umh.c:171  
process\_one\_work kernel/workqueue.c:3275 [inline]  
process\_scheduled\_works+0xb02/0x1830 kernel/workqueue.c:3358  
worker\_thread+0xa50/0xfc0 kernel/workqueue.c:3439

```
kthread+0x388/0x470 kernel/kthread.c:467
ret_from_fork+0x51e/0xb90 arch/x86/kernel/process.c:158
ret_from_fork_asm+0x1a/0x30 arch/x86/entry/entry_64.S:245
```

Memory state around the buggy address:

```
ffff88803828aa00: fa fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb
ffff88803828aa80: fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fc fc fc fc fc fc fc fc
>ffff88803828ab00: fa fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb
      ^
ffff88803828ab80: fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fc fc fc fc fc fc fc fc
ffff88803828ac00: fa fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb
```

## 7. slab-out-of-bounds Write in do\_con\_write

```
UG: KASAN: slab-out-of-bounds in vc_con_write_normal drivers/tty/vt/vt.c:3135 [inline]
BUG: KASAN: slab-out-of-bounds in do_con_write+0x386f/0x8540 drivers/tty/vt/vt.c:3226
Write of size 2 at addr ffff888037925fb0 by task syz.2.556/8668
CPU: 1 UID: 0 PID: 8668 Comm: syz.2.556 Tainted: G U L syzkaller #0 PREEMPT(full)
Tainted: [U]=USER, [L]=SOFTLOCKUP
Hardware name: Google Google Compute Engine/Google Compute Engine, BIOS Google
02/12/2026
Call Trace:
<TASK>
__dump_stack lib/dump_stack.c:94 [inline]
dump_stack_lvl+0x100/0x190 lib/dump_stack.c:120
print_address_description mm/kasan/report.c:378 [inline]
print_report+0x156/0x4c9 mm/kasan/report.c:482
kasan_report+0xdf/0x1e0 mm/kasan/report.c:595
vc_con_write_normal drivers/tty/vt/vt.c:3135 [inline]
do_con_write+0x386f/0x8540 drivers/tty/vt/vt.c:3226
```

con\_write+0x23/0xb0 drivers/tty/vt/vt.c:3558  
process\_output\_block drivers/tty/n\_tty.c:557 [inline]  
n\_tty\_write+0x44f/0x12d0 drivers/tty/n\_tty.c:2366  
iterate\_tty\_write drivers/tty/tty\_io.c:1006 [inline]  
file\_tty\_write.isra.0+0x4d2/0x890 drivers/tty/tty\_io.c:1081  
tty\_write drivers/tty/tty\_io.c:1102 [inline]  
redirected\_tty\_write drivers/tty/tty\_io.c:1125 [inline]  
redirected\_tty\_write+0xd4/0x120 drivers/tty/tty\_io.c:1105  
new\_sync\_write fs/read\_write.c:595 [inline]  
vfs\_write+0x6ac/0x1070 fs/read\_write.c:688  
ksys\_write+0x12a/0x250 fs/read\_write.c:740  
do\_syscall\_x64 arch/x86/entry/syscall\_64.c:63 [inline]  
do\_syscall\_64+0x106/0xf80 arch/x86/entry/syscall\_64.c:94  
entry\_SYSCALL\_64\_after\_hwframe+0x77/0x7f

RIP: 0033:0x7f93fa79c629

Code: ff c3 66 2e 0f 1f 84 00 00 00 00 0f 1f 44 00 00 48 89 f8 48 89 f7 48 89 d6 48 89 ca 4d 89 c2 4d 89 c8 4c 8b 4c 24 08 0f 05 <48> 3d 01 f0 ff ff 73 01 c3 48 c7 c1 e8 ff ff ff f7 d8 64 89 01 48

RSP: 002b:00007f93fb676028 EFLAGS: 00000246 ORIG\_RAX: 0000000000000001

RAX: ffffffffda RBX: 00007f93faa15fa0 RCX: 00007f93fa79c629

RDX: 000000000000fdef RSI: 0000200000000000 RDI: 0000000000000005

RBP: 00007f93fa832b39 R08: 0000000000000000 R09: 0000000000000000

R10: 0000000000000000 R11: 0000000000000246 R12: 0000000000000000

R13: 00007f93faa16038 R14: 00007f93faa15fa0 R15: 00007ffc82d1ce98

</TASK>

Allocated by task 8646:

kasan\_save\_stack+0x30/0x50 mm/kasan/common.c:57  
kasan\_save\_track+0x14/0x30 mm/kasan/common.c:78  
poison\_kmalloc\_redzone mm/kasan/common.c:398 [inline]  
\_\_kasan\_kmalloc+0xaa/0xb0 mm/kasan/common.c:415

kmalloc\_noprof include/linux/slab.h:962 [inline]  
kzalloc\_noprof include/linux/slab.h:1200 [inline]  
kobject\_uevent\_env+0x263/0x18b0 lib/kobject\_uevent.c:540  
rx\_queue\_add\_kobject net/core/net-sysfs.c:1280 [inline]  
net\_rx\_queue\_update\_kobjects+0x1dd/0x760 net/core/net-sysfs.c:1322  
register\_queue\_kobjects net/core/net-sysfs.c:2114 [inline]  
netdev\_register\_kobject+0x290/0x3d0 net/core/net-sysfs.c:2362  
register\_netdevice+0x12e0/0x2210 net/core/dev.c:11411  
\_\_ip\_tunnel\_create+0x52b/0x670 net/ipv4/ip\_tunnel.c:268  
ip\_tunnel\_init\_net+0x230/0x780 net/ipv4/ip\_tunnel.c:1147  
vti\_init\_net+0x2e/0x140 net/ipv4/ip\_vti.c:517  
ops\_init+0x1e2/0x5f0 net/core/net\_namespace.c:137  
setup\_net+0x118/0x3a0 net/core/net\_namespace.c:446  
copy\_net\_ns+0x46f/0x7c0 net/core/net\_namespace.c:581  
create\_new\_namespaces+0x3ea/0xac0 kernel/nsproxy.c:130  
unshare\_nsproxy\_namespaces+0xc3/0x1f0 kernel/nsproxy.c:226  
ksys\_unshare+0x473/0xad0 kernel/fork.c:3174  
\_\_do\_sys\_unshare kernel/fork.c:3245 [inline]  
\_\_se\_sys\_unshare kernel/fork.c:3243 [inline]  
\_\_x64\_sys\_unshare+0x31/0x40 kernel/fork.c:3243  
do\_syscall\_x64 arch/x86/entry/syscall\_64.c:63 [inline]  
do\_syscall\_64+0x106/0xf80 arch/x86/entry/syscall\_64.c:94  
entry\_SYSCALL\_64\_after\_hwframe+0x77/0x7f

Freed by task 8646:

kasan\_save\_stack+0x30/0x50 mm/kasan/common.c:57  
kasan\_save\_track+0x14/0x30 mm/kasan/common.c:78  
kasan\_save\_free\_info+0x3b/0x70 mm/kasan/generic.c:584  
poison\_slab\_object mm/kasan/common.c:253 [inline]  
\_\_kasan\_slab\_free+0x5f/0x80 mm/kasan/common.c:285

kasan\_slab\_free include/linux/kasan.h:235 [inline]  
slab\_free\_hook mm/slub.c:2687 [inline]  
slab\_free mm/slub.c:6124 [inline]  
kfree+0x1f6/0x6b0 mm/slub.c:6442  
kobject\_uevent\_env+0x2e2/0x18b0 lib/kobject\_uevent.c:640  
rx\_queue\_add\_kobject net/core/net-sysfs.c:1280 [inline]  
net\_rx\_queue\_update\_kobjects+0x1dd/0x760 net/core/net-sysfs.c:1322  
register\_queue\_kobjects net/core/net-sysfs.c:2114 [inline]  
netdev\_register\_kobject+0x290/0x3d0 net/core/net-sysfs.c:2362  
register\_netdevice+0x12e0/0x2210 net/core/dev.c:11411  
\_\_ip\_tunnel\_create+0x52b/0x670 net/ipv4/ip\_tunnel.c:268  
ip\_tunnel\_init\_net+0x230/0x780 net/ipv4/ip\_tunnel.c:1147  
vti\_init\_net+0x2e/0x140 net/ipv4/ip\_vti.c:517  
ops\_init+0x1e2/0x5f0 net/core/net\_namespace.c:137  
setup\_net+0x118/0x3a0 net/core/net\_namespace.c:446  
copy\_net\_ns+0x46f/0x7c0 net/core/net\_namespace.c:581  
create\_new\_namespaces+0x3ea/0xac0 kernel/nsproxy.c:130  
unshare\_nsproxy\_namespaces+0xc3/0x1f0 kernel/nsproxy.c:226  
ksys\_unshare+0x473/0xad0 kernel/fork.c:3174  
\_\_do\_sys\_unshare kernel/fork.c:3245 [inline]  
\_\_se\_sys\_unshare kernel/fork.c:3243 [inline]  
\_\_x64\_sys\_unshare+0x31/0x40 kernel/fork.c:3243  
do\_syscall\_x64 arch/x86/entry/syscall\_64.c:63 [inline]  
do\_syscall\_64+0x106/0xf80 arch/x86/entry/syscall\_64.c:94  
entry\_SYSCALL\_64\_after\_hwframe+0x77/0x7f

The buggy address belongs to the object at ffff888037924000

which belongs to the cache kmalloc-4k of size 4096

The buggy address is located 4016 bytes to the right of

allocated 4096-byte region [ffff888037924000, ffff888037925000)

The buggy address belongs to the physical page:

page: refcount:0 mapcount:0 mapping:0000000000000000 index:0x0 pfn:0x37920

head: order:3 mapcount:0 entire\_mapcount:0 nr\_pages\_mapped:0 pincount:0

flags: 0xffff00000000040(head|node=0|zone=1|lastcpupid=0x7ff)

page\_type: f5(slab)

raw: 00fff000000000040 ffff88813fe3d140 dead000000000100 dead000000000122

raw: 0000000000000000 0000000000040004 00000000f5000000 0000000000000000

head: 00fff000000000040 ffff88813fe3d140 dead000000000100 dead000000000122

head: 0000000000000000 0000000000040004 00000000f5000000 0000000000000000

head: 00fff000000000003 ffffea0000de4801 00000000ffffffff 00000000ffffffff

head: ffffffffffffffff 0000000000000000 00000000ffffffff 0000000000000008

page dumped because: kasan: bad access detected

page\_owner tracks the page as allocated

page last allocated via order 3, migratetype Unmovable, gfp\_mask 0xd2040(\_\_GFP\_IO | \_\_GFP\_NOWARN | \_\_GFP\_NORETRY | \_\_GFP\_COMP | \_\_GFP\_NOMEMALLOC), pid 5207, tgid 5207 (udev), ts 53624826174, free\_ts 53538236869

set\_page\_owner include/linux/page\_owner.h:32 [inline]

post\_alloc\_hook+0x153/0x170 mm/page\_alloc.c:1889

prep\_new\_page mm/page\_alloc.c:1897 [inline]

get\_page\_from\_freelist+0x111d/0x3140 mm/page\_alloc.c:3962

\_\_alloc\_frozen\_pages\_noprof+0x27c/0x2ba0 mm/page\_alloc.c:5250

alloc\_slab\_page mm/slub.c:3255 [inline]

allocate\_slab mm/slub.c:3444 [inline]

new\_slab+0xa6/0x6d0 mm/slub.c:3502

refill\_objects+0x26b/0x400 mm/slub.c:7134

refill\_sheaf mm/slub.c:2804 [inline]

alloc\_full\_sheaf mm/slub.c:2825 [inline]

\_\_pcs\_replace\_empty\_main+0x19f/0x600 mm/slub.c:4588

alloc\_from\_pcs mm/slub.c:4681 [inline]

slab\_alloc\_node mm/slub.c:4815 [inline]

\_\_do\_kmalloc\_node mm/slub.c:5218 [inline]  
\_\_kmalloc\_noprof+0x688/0x850 mm/slub.c:5231  
kmalloc\_noprof include/linux/slab.h:966 [inline]  
tomoyo\_realpath\_from\_path+0xb6/0x690 security/tomoyo/realpath.c:251  
tomoyo\_get\_realpath security/tomoyo/file.c:151 [inline]  
tomoyo\_check\_open\_permission+0x2af/0x3c0 security/tomoyo/file.c:776  
tomoyo\_file\_open+0x6b/0x90 security/tomoyo/tomoyo.c:334  
security\_file\_open+0xb5/0x1e0 security/security.c:2636  
do\_dentry\_open+0x5aa/0x1660 fs/open.c:926  
vfs\_open+0x82/0x3f0 fs/open.c:1081  
do\_open fs/namei.c:4671 [inline]  
path\_openat+0x208c/0x31a0 fs/namei.c:4830  
do\_file\_open+0x20e/0x430 fs/namei.c:4859  
do\_sys\_openat2+0x10d/0x1e0 fs/open.c:1366  
page last free pid 5207 tgid 5207 stack trace:  
reset\_page\_owner include/linux/page\_owner.h:25 [inline]  
\_\_free\_pages\_prepare mm/page\_alloc.c:1433 [inline]  
\_\_free\_frozen\_pages+0x7e1/0x10d0 mm/page\_alloc.c:2978  
qlink\_free mm/kasan/quarantine.c:163 [inline]  
qlist\_free\_all+0x47/0xe0 mm/kasan/quarantine.c:179  
kasan\_quarantine\_reduce+0x1a0/0x1f0 mm/kasan/quarantine.c:286  
\_\_kasan\_slab\_alloc+0x69/0x90 mm/kasan/common.c:350  
kasan\_slab\_alloc include/linux/kasan.h:253 [inline]  
slab\_post\_alloc\_hook mm/slub.c:4501 [inline]  
slab\_alloc\_node mm/slub.c:4830 [inline]  
\_\_do\_kmalloc\_node mm/slub.c:5218 [inline]  
\_\_kmalloc\_noprof+0x2b9/0x850 mm/slub.c:5231  
kmalloc\_noprof include/linux/slab.h:966 [inline]  
tomoyo\_realpath\_from\_path+0xb6/0x690 security/tomoyo/realpath.c:251

```

tomoyo_get_realpath security/tomoyo/file.c:151 [inline]
tomoyo_check_open_permission+0x2af/0x3c0 security/tomoyo/file.c:776
tomoyo_file_open+0x6b/0x90 security/tomoyo/tomoyo.c:334
security_file_open+0xb5/0x1e0 security/security.c:2636
do_dentry_open+0x5aa/0x1660 fs/open.c:926
vfs_open+0x82/0x3f0 fs/open.c:1081
do_open fs/namei.c:4671 [inline]
path_openat+0x208c/0x31a0 fs/namei.c:4830
do_file_open+0x20e/0x430 fs/namei.c:4859
do_sys_openat2+0x10d/0x1e0 fs/open.c:1366
do_sys_open fs/open.c:1372 [inline]
__do_sys_openat fs/open.c:1388 [inline]
__se_sys_openat fs/open.c:1383 [inline]
__x64_sys_openat+0x12d/0x210 fs/open.c:1383
do_syscall_x64 arch/x86/entry/syscall_64.c:63 [inline]
do_syscall_64+0x106/0xf80 arch/x86/entry/syscall_64.c:94

```

Memory state around the buggy address:

```

ffff888037925e80: fc fc fc fc fc fc fc fc fc fc fc fc fc fc fc
ffff888037925f00: fc fc fc fc fc fc fc fc fc fc fc fc fc fc fc
>ffff888037925f80: fc fc fc fc fc fc fc fc fc fc fc fc fc fc fc
                    ^
ffff888037926000: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
ffff888037926080: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

```

## 8. slab-use-after-free Read in futex\_unqueue

```

=====
BUG: KASAN: slab-use-after-free in __raw_spin_lock include/linux/spinlock_api_smp.h:133
[inline]

```

BUG: KASAN: slab-use-after-free in `_raw_spin_lock+0x2e/0x40` kernel/locking/spinlock.c:154

Read of size 1 at addr `ffff888033ce23e0` by task `syz.0.19/6039`

CPU: 1 UID: 0 PID: 6039 Comm: `syz.0.19` Not tainted `syzkaller #0 PREEMPT(full)`

Hardware name: Google Google Compute Engine/Google Compute Engine, BIOS Google 01/24/2026

Call Trace:

<TASK>

`__dump_stack` lib/dump\_stack.c:94 [inline]

`dump_stack_lvl+0x100/0x190` lib/dump\_stack.c:120

`print_address_description` mm/kasan/report.c:378 [inline]

`print_report+0x156/0x4c9` mm/kasan/report.c:482

`kasan_report+0xdf/0x1a0` mm/kasan/report.c:595

`__kasan_check_byte+0x36/0x50` mm/kasan/common.c:574

`kasan_check_byte` include/linux/kasan.h:402 [inline]

`lock_acquire` kernel/locking/lockdep.c:5842 [inline]

`lock_acquire+0xf5/0x330` kernel/locking/lockdep.c:5825

`__raw_spin_lock` include/linux/spinlock\_api\_smp.h:133 [inline]

`_raw_spin_lock+0x2e/0x40` kernel/locking/spinlock.c:154

`spin_lock` include/linux/spinlock.h:351 [inline]

`futex_unqueue+0xa5/0x2c0` kernel/futex/core.c:938

`__futex_wait+0x1cc/0x300` kernel/futex/waitwake.c:690

`futex_wait+0xed/0x380` kernel/futex/waitwake.c:715

`do_futex+0x1ef/0x350` kernel/futex/syscalls.c:130

`__do_sys_futex` kernel/futex/syscalls.c:207 [inline]

`__se_sys_futex` kernel/futex/syscalls.c:188 [inline]

`__x64_sys_futex+0x34f/0x4d0` kernel/futex/syscalls.c:188

`do_syscall_x64` arch/x86/entry/syscall\_64.c:63 [inline]

`do_syscall_64+0xc9/0xf80` arch/x86/entry/syscall\_64.c:94

`entry_SYSCALL_64_after_hwframe+0x77/0x7f`

RIP: 0033:0x7f6f87b9bf79

Code: Unable to access opcode bytes at 0x7f6f87b9bf4f.

RSP: 002b:00007f6f889c40e8 EFLAGS: 00000246 ORIG\_RAX: 00000000000000ca

RAX: ffffffffda RBX: 00007f6f87e15fa8 RCX: 00007f6f87b9bf79

RDX: 0000000000000000 RSI: 0000000000000080 RDI: 00007f6f87e15fa8

RBP: 00007f6f87e15fa0 R08: 0000000000000000 R09: 0000000000000000

R10: 0000000000000000 R11: 0000000000000246 R12: 0000000000000000

R13: 00007f6f87e16038 R14: 00007ffe2ba93260 R15: 00007ffe2ba93348

</TASK>

Allocated by task 6038:

kasan\_save\_stack+0x30/0x50 mm/kasan/common.c:57

kasan\_save\_track+0x14/0x30 mm/kasan/common.c:78

poison\_kmalloc\_redzone mm/kasan/common.c:398 [inline]

\_\_kasan\_kmalloc+0xaa/0xb0 mm/kasan/common.c:415

kasan\_kmalloc include/linux/kasan.h:263 [inline]

\_\_do\_kmalloc\_node mm/slub.c:5657 [inline]

\_\_kvmalloc\_node\_noprof+0x34d/0xac0 mm/slub.c:7144

futex\_hash\_allocate+0x40b/0x1090 kernel/futex/core.c:1812

futex\_hash\_allocate\_default+0x2ca/0x5b0 kernel/futex/core.c:1921

copy\_process+0x4eb5/0x79b0 kernel/fork.c:2344

kernel\_clone+0xfc/0x930 kernel/fork.c:2654

\_\_do\_sys\_clone3+0x214/0x290 kernel/fork.c:2956

do\_syscall\_x64 arch/x86/entry/syscall\_64.c:63 [inline]

do\_syscall\_64+0xc9/0xf80 arch/x86/entry/syscall\_64.c:94

entry\_SYSCALL\_64\_after\_hwframe+0x77/0x7f

Freed by task 6038:

kasan\_save\_stack+0x30/0x50 mm/kasan/common.c:57

kasan\_save\_track+0x14/0x30 mm/kasan/common.c:78

kasan\_save\_free\_info+0x3b/0x70 mm/kasan/generic.c:584

poison\_slab\_object mm/kasan/common.c:253 [inline]  
\_\_kasan\_slab\_free+0x5f/0x80 mm/kasan/common.c:285  
kasan\_slab\_free include/linux/kasan.h:235 [inline]  
slab\_free\_hook mm/slub.c:2540 [inline]  
slab\_free mm/slub.c:6674 [inline]  
kfree+0x1c7/0x690 mm/slub.c:6886  
futux\_hash\_free+0x98/0xc0 kernel/futex/core.c:1739  
\_\_mmput+0x30c/0x410 kernel/fork.c:1185  
mmput+0x67/0x80 kernel/fork.c:1197  
exit\_mm kernel/exit.c:581 [inline]  
do\_exit+0x78a/0x2a30 kernel/exit.c:959  
do\_group\_exit+0xd5/0x2a0 kernel/exit.c:1112  
\_\_do\_sys\_exit\_group kernel/exit.c:1123 [inline]  
\_\_se\_sys\_exit\_group kernel/exit.c:1121 [inline]  
\_\_x64\_sys\_exit\_group+0x3e/0x50 kernel/exit.c:1121  
x64\_sys\_call+0x14fd/0x1510 arch/x86/include/generated/asm/syscalls\_64.h:232  
do\_syscall\_x64 arch/x86/entry/syscall\_64.c:63 [inline]  
do\_syscall\_64+0xc9/0xf80 arch/x86/entry/syscall\_64.c:94  
entry\_SYSCALL\_64\_after\_hwframe+0x77/0x7f

The buggy address belongs to the object at ffff888033ce2000

which belongs to the cache kmalloc-cg-4k of size 4096

The buggy address is located 992 bytes inside of

freed 4096-byte region [ffff888033ce2000, ffff888033ce3000)

The buggy address belongs to the physical page:

page: refcount:0 mapcount:0 mapping:0000000000000000 index:0x0 pfn:0x33ce0

head: order:3 mapcount:0 entire\_mapcount:0 nr\_pages\_mapped:0 pincount:0

memcg:ffff888076582001

flags: 0xffff0000000040(head|node=0|zone=1|lastcpupid=0x7ff)

page\_type: f5(slab)

```
raw: 00fff00000000040 ffff88813fe30500 dead000000000122 0000000000000000
raw: 0000000000000000 0000000080040004 00000000f5000000 ffff888076582001
head: 00fff00000000040 ffff88813fe30500 dead000000000122 0000000000000000
head: 0000000000000000 0000000080040004 00000000f5000000 ffff888076582001
head: 00fff00000000003 ffffea0000cf3801 00000000ffffffff 00000000ffffffff
head: ffffffffffffffff 0000000000000000 00000000ffffffff 0000000000000008
page dumped because: kasan: bad access detected
page_owner tracks the page as allocated
page last allocated via order 3, migratetype Unmovable, gfp_mask 0xd20c0(__GFP_IO |
__GFP_FS | __GFP_NOWARN | __GFP_NORETRY | __GFP_COMP | __GFP_NOMEMALLOC), pid
5887, tgid 5887 (udevd), ts 101745764711, free_ts 101704527247
set_page_owner include/linux/page_owner.h:32 [inline]
post_alloc_hook+0x1e1/0x250 mm/page_alloc.c:1884
prep_new_page mm/page_alloc.c:1892 [inline]
get_page_from_freelist+0xe3d/0x2e10 mm/page_alloc.c:3945
__alloc_frozen_pages_noprof+0x26c/0x2410 mm/page_alloc.c:5240
alloc_pages_mpol+0x1fb/0x550 mm/mempolicy.c:2486
alloc_slab_page mm/slub.c:3075 [inline]
allocate_slab mm/slub.c:3248 [inline]
new_slab+0x2c4/0x440 mm/slub.c:3302
__slab_alloc+0xda3/0x1ca0 mm/slub.c:4656
__slab_alloc.isra.0+0x63/0x110 mm/slub.c:4779
__slab_alloc_node mm/slub.c:4855 [inline]
slab_alloc_node mm/slub.c:5251 [inline]
__do_kmalloc_node mm/slub.c:5656 [inline]
__kvmalloc_node_noprof+0x749/0xac0 mm/slub.c:7144
seq_buf_alloc fs/seq_file.c:38 [inline]
seq_read_iter+0x819/0x1270 fs/seq_file.c:210
kernfs_fop_read_iter+0x46c/0x610 fs/kernfs/file.c:297
new_sync_read fs/read_write.c:493 [inline]
```

vfs\_read+0x825/0xb30 fs/read\_write.c:574  
ksys\_read+0x12a/0x250 fs/read\_write.c:717  
do\_syscall\_x64 arch/x86/entry/syscall\_64.c:63 [inline]  
do\_syscall\_64+0xc9/0xf80 arch/x86/entry/syscall\_64.c:94  
entry\_SYSCALL\_64\_after\_hwframe+0x77/0x7f  
page last free pid 5933 tgid 5933 stack trace:  
reset\_page\_owner include/linux/page\_owner.h:25 [inline]  
free\_pages\_prepare mm/page\_alloc.c:1433 [inline]  
\_\_free\_frozen\_pages+0x822/0x1130 mm/page\_alloc.c:2973  
discard\_slab mm/slub.c:3346 [inline]  
\_\_put\_partials+0x127/0x160 mm/slub.c:3886  
qlink\_free mm/kasan/quarantine.c:163 [inline]  
qlist\_free\_all+0x47/0xe0 mm/kasan/quarantine.c:179  
kasan\_quarantine\_reduce+0x1a0/0x1f0 mm/kasan/quarantine.c:286  
\_\_kasan\_slab\_alloc+0x69/0x90 mm/kasan/common.c:350  
kasan\_slab\_alloc include/linux/kasan.h:253 [inline]  
slab\_post\_alloc\_hook mm/slub.c:4953 [inline]  
slab\_alloc\_node mm/slub.c:5263 [inline]  
\_\_kmalloc\_cache\_noprof+0x2e1/0x810 mm/slub.c:5775  
kmalloc\_noprof include/linux/slab.h:957 [inline]  
kzalloc\_noprof include/linux/slab.h:1094 [inline]  
nsim\_fib4\_rt\_create drivers/net/netdevsim/fib.c:280 [inline]  
nsim\_fib4\_rt\_insert drivers/net/netdevsim/fib.c:426 [inline]  
nsim\_fib4\_event drivers/net/netdevsim/fib.c:464 [inline]  
nsim\_fib\_event drivers/net/netdevsim/fib.c:884 [inline]  
nsim\_fib\_event\_work+0xfeb/0x63b0 drivers/net/netdevsim/fib.c:1493  
process\_one\_work+0x9c2/0x1840 kernel/workqueue.c:3257  
process\_scheduled\_works kernel/workqueue.c:3340 [inline]  
worker\_thread+0x5da/0xe40 kernel/workqueue.c:3421

kthread+0x370/0x450 kernel/kthread.c:467

ret\_from\_fork+0x754/0xaf0 arch/x86/kernel/process.c:158

ret\_from\_fork\_asm+0x1a/0x30 arch/x86/entry/entry\_64.S:246

Memory state around the buggy address:

ffff888033ce2280: fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb

ffff888033ce2300: fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb

>ffff888033ce2380: fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb

^

ffff888033ce2400: fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb

ffff888033ce2480: fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb fb

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